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## Poster Presentation

### **P45: The Effects of *Nigella sativa* on Sickness Behavior Induced by Lipopolysaccharide in Male Wistar Rats**

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#### **Abstract**

Neuroimmune factors contribute on the pathogenesis of sickness behaviors. *Nigella sativa* (NS) has anti-inflammatory, anti-anxiety and anti-depressive effects. In the present study, the effect of NS hydro-alcoholic extract on sickness behavior induced by lipopolysaccharide (LPS) was investigated. The rats were divided into five groups (n=10 in each): (1) control (saline), (2) LPS (1 mg/kg, administered two hours before behavioral tests), (3-5) LPS-*Nigella sativa* 100, 200 and 400 mg/kg (LPS-NS 100, LPS-NS 200 and LPS-NS 400, respectively). Open-field (OF), elevated plus maze (EPM) and forced swimming test (FST) were performed. In OF, LPS reduced the peripheral crossing, peripheral distance, total crossing and total distance compared to control ( $p<0.01$ -  $p<0.001$ ). The central crossing, central distance and central time in LPS-NS 100, LPS-NS200 and LPS-NS 400 groups were higher than LPS ( $p<0.01$ -  $p<0.001$ ). In EPM, LPS decreased the open arm entries, open arm time and closed arm entries while increased the closed time compared to control ( $p<0.001$ ). Pretreatment by NS extract reversed the effects of LPS ( $p<0.05$ -  $p<0.001$ ). In FST, LPS increased the immobility time while, decreased the climbing and active times compared to control ( $p<0.05$ -  $p<0.001$ ). The results of the present study showed that the hydro-alcoholic extract of NS reduced the LPS-induced sickness behaviors in rats. Further investigations are required for understanding the responsible underlying mechanism(s).

**Keywords:** Rat, Lipopolysaccharide, *Nigella Sativa*, Sickness Behavior

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