

The 5th International Road Safety and Pediatric Trauma Congress



Shefa Neuroscience Research Center, Tehran, Iran, 20-22 January, 2016

The Neuroscience Journal of Shefaye Khatam

Volume 3, No. 4, Suppl 3

Oral Presentation

Traffic Accidents in Children

Leyla Shokouhi*

Health Home of Municipality, Tehran, Iran

Published: 20 January, 2016

Abstract

Accident is one of the dangers that threatened the child's life. 85 percent of mortality in children in the world is related to accidents. Lack of use of seatbelt for children in rear seats is one of the major reasons of children mortality. Unfortunately, in 70-75% cases, damage in children occurs in their face and head. Also, the physical damage can lead to maim and death in children. On the other hand, accident has psychological effects on children and their family and has financial burden on society because of individual life's changes. Children can learn rules in three steps: education of rules with various educational methods, modeling from adult, being in real space. The effective factors in occurring accident in children include inappropriate design of traffic signs, little knowledge and awareness in parents about appropriate facilities for children, lack of attention to rules in parents, lack of accuracy in autos and children's safety facilities manufacturers. In accordance with these factors, appropriate educations should be considered in various levels and the use of this safety facilities should be cultured as an essential principle in people's life till we will observe decreasing of traffic accidents in social.

Keywords: Mortality, Awareness, Facility.

***Corresponding Author:** Leyla Shokouhi

E-mail: shokouhi.leila@yahoo.com